



**Embedded Systems Lab 0 - HS 2020**  
23.9.2020  
Yun Cheng

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**Lab structure**

- **Goal of today's lab:**
  - Gather hands-on experience with an embedded system.
- **Agenda:**
  - Wednesday 16:15 - 18:00 Introduction (recorded) and questions
  - Friday 16:15 - 18:00 Questions & Answers
- **Available assistants:**
  - Yun Cheng - TA
  - Adrian Schneebeli - SA
  - Michael Lustenberger - SA

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**Lab structure**


- **Interactions:**
  - **Exercise Zoom:** Questions can be asked throughout the lab in this room by raising your hand. Please feel free to write in the chat in case we oversee your question.
  - **Help Zoom:** Student assistants are available throughout the session for 1-on-1 meetings under the Zoom Meeting ID 917 6971 5701.
  - **Matrix Chatroom:** Questions that are relevant for everyone can be asked in the Matrix chatroom where the responsible assistants can answer as quickly as possible.
  - **In-person:** Students can come to ETZ D96 to ask questions in person.

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**Goals of the Prelab – Filling the gaps**

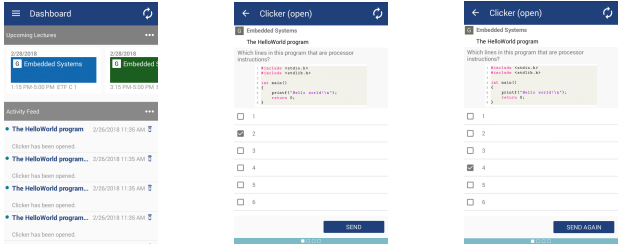
- Numeral systems
- Ordering and Endianness
- Generics types
- C operators
- Overflows

⇒ and **apply** on test examples



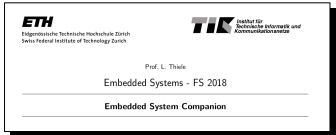
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**Warm-up – Clicker Questions #1**



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**Feel like some things are not clear?**



**Go look it up!**

1. Definitions
2. C Programming Crash Course
3. Good Programming Practices

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**Goals of the Prelab – Filling the gaps**

- **Numeral systems**
- Ordering and Endianness
- Generics types
- C operators
- Overflows

⇒ and **apply** on test examples

Binary, decimal and hexadecimal systems and how they convert into one another

Table 1: Main numeral systems for embedded programming

Numeral system	Base	Symbols	Interpretation of "11"
Binary	2	0 1	3
Decimal	10	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	11
Hexadecimal	16	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 a b c d e f	17


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**Goals of the Prelab – Filling the gaps**

- Numeral systems
- **Ordering and Endianness**
- Generics types
- C operators
- Overflows

⇒ and **apply** on test examples

Most and least significant bits and their usage in practice



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Goals of the Prelab – *Filling the gaps*

- Numeral systems
- Ordering and Endianness
- **Generics types**
- C operators
- Overflows

⇒ and *apply* on test examples

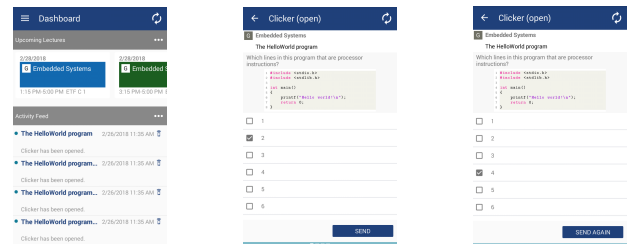
Unsigned types		
Type	Min value	Max value
uint8_t	0	255
uint16_t	0	65535
uint32_t	0	4294967295

Goals of the Prelab – *Filling the gaps*

- Numeral systems
- Ordering and Endianness
- Generics types
- **C operators**
- Overflows
- Arithmetic operators
- Increment/Decrement
- Assignment and Tests
- Logical and Bitwise operators
- Left- and right-shifts
- sizeof

⇒ and *apply* on test examplesGoals of the Prelab – *Filling the gaps*

- Numeral systems
- Ordering and Endianness
- Generics types
- C operators
- **Overflows**

⇒ and *apply* on test examplesMeaning and consequence  
of a *variable overflow*Let's see if that's clear! – *Clicker Questions #2*


## How is 0b0110 written in decimal?

Binary	0b	0	1	1	0
Decimal		$0 \cdot 2^3$	$1 \cdot 2^2$	$1 \cdot 2^1$	$0 \cdot 2^0$

(c) **6**

## How is 0b1110 written in hexadecimal?

Decimal	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Hexadecimal	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F

(a) **0x0E**(c) **0xE**

## How is 0xC written in binary?

Decimal	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Hexadecimal	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F

$$0xC = 12 = 8 + 4 = 0b1100$$

(c) **0b1100**

## How is 0xD3 written in binary?

Decimal	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Hexadecimal	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F

$$0xD = 13 = 8 + 4 + 1 = 0b1101$$

$$0x3 = 3 = 2 + 1 = 0b0011$$

(d) **0b1101 0011**

What is the output of the printf instruction (line 8)?

```
1 int main()
2 {
3     uint8_t counter = 10;
4     /*
5      * Some code...
6      */
7     reset(counter);
8     printf("%u", counter);
9
10    return 0;
11 }
12 void reset(uint8_t x)
13 {
14     x = 0;
15 }
```

(b) 10



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What is the value of sizeof(int)?

In C, the number of bits used to encode integer types is not fixed. This varies between implementations (e.g., depending on the platform or the CPU).

(d) Impossible to know



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What is the value of sizeof(uint16\_t)?

The type uintN\_t is used to store an unsigned integer number encoded with N bits.

(b) 2



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Which instructions lead to REG = 0b 1100 0011?

REG = 0xC3 = 0b1100 0001

- Need to raise the second rightmost bit
- Use the bitwise OR: |
- Use the left-shift << to put the bit in the right position

(c) REG = ( REG | (0x01 << 1))



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Addresses or values?

pointerGrade = &studentA\_grade ;

Address	Memory	
(0) 0x0000	156	
(1) 0x0001	0	
(2) 0x0002	75	
(3) 0x0003	4096	pointerGrade
...	...	
(4096) 0x1000	6	studentA_grade
...	...	

```
1 int main()
2 {
3     uint8_t *ptr;
4     uint8_t x = 0;
5     ptr = &x;
6
7     printf("%u", *ptr);
8     printf("%u", &ptr);
9     printf("%u", &x);
10
11    return 0;
12 }
```



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Addresses or values?

- (b) Line 7 prints the value of x.
- (g) Line 8 prints the address of ptr.
- (i) Line 9 prints the address of x.
- (l) Line 9 prints the value of ptr.

```
1 int main()
2 {
3     uint8_t *ptr;
4     uint8_t x = 0;
5     ptr = &x;
6
7     printf("%u", *ptr);
8     printf("%u", &ptr);
9     printf("%u", &x);
10
11    return 0;
12 }
```



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Introduction is over

- The assistants are now available **until 18:00** to answer questions.
  - **Zoom:** Either ask in this channel or use the Zoom Meeting ID 917 6971 5701 to talk individually with an assistant.
  - **Matrix-Chatroom:** Ask a question in the chatroom so other students can also profit from the response (or respond even quicker!)
  - **Email:** For individual questions, you can also reach me under chengyu@ethz.ch.
- On **Friday from 16:15 - 18:00**, we will also be available for questions.

Happy coding!



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Feel free to ask questions!

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Happy coding!




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Questions?

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